

# *VicInAqua*

## **Integrated aquaculture based on sustainable water recirculating system for the Victoria Lake Basin**

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# VicInAqua rationale

- ◆ High population density & **rapid urbanisation**
- ◆ High rate of poverty & **poor sanitation system**
- ◆ Growth of **fish processing industry**
- ◆ High **wastewater discharge** into the Lake Victoria -> overfertilisation
- ◆ **Overfishing** -> depletion of fish stocks
- ◆ **Lack of awareness** on environmental impact of fisheries & wastewater discharge



**Aquatic weed outbreaks.**

*Kisumu city L.Victoria*

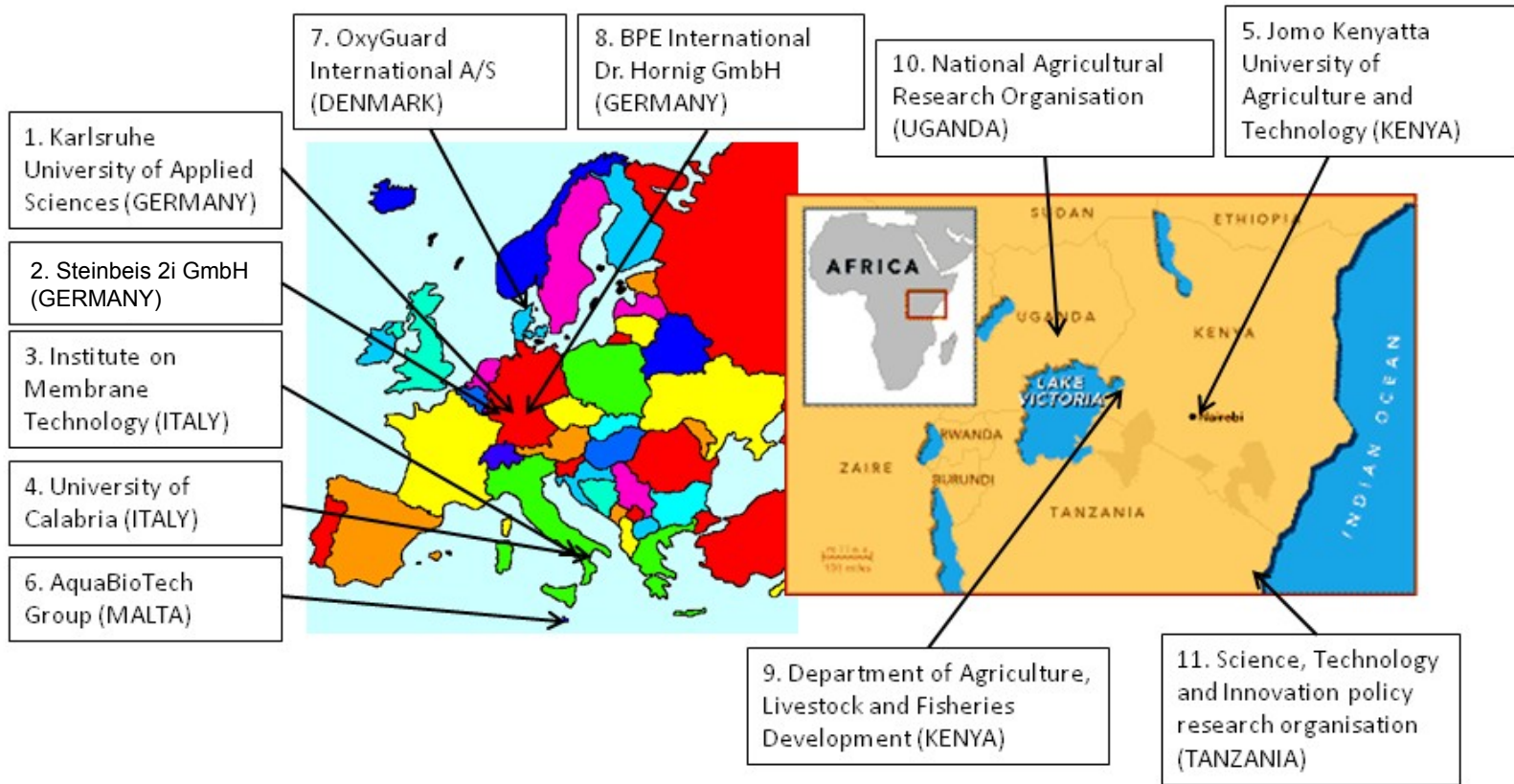
# VicInAqua vision



- ▶ **VicInAqua** will develop innovative **multipurpose self-cleaning water filtration solutions** adapted for **sanitation** of different wastewater streams, **which will be reused in Recirculation Aquaculture Systems (RAS) & Agriculture Irrigation.**
- ▶ The technological development & demonstration at pilot scale will be combined with participative measures aimed at **capacity building of local and regional actors.**
- ▶ A special focus is set on the robustness, energy efficiency & economic viability of the **VicInAqua** solutions in order to be adapted to the local challenges and to achieve a high acceptance in **peri-urban areas**, where the sanitation infrastructures are poor & the demand for water high.
- ▶ **VicInAqua** novel solutions are conceived as a tailor-made response to local sanitation & water supply needs of Victoria Lake inhabitants and industry.



# VicInAqua consortium



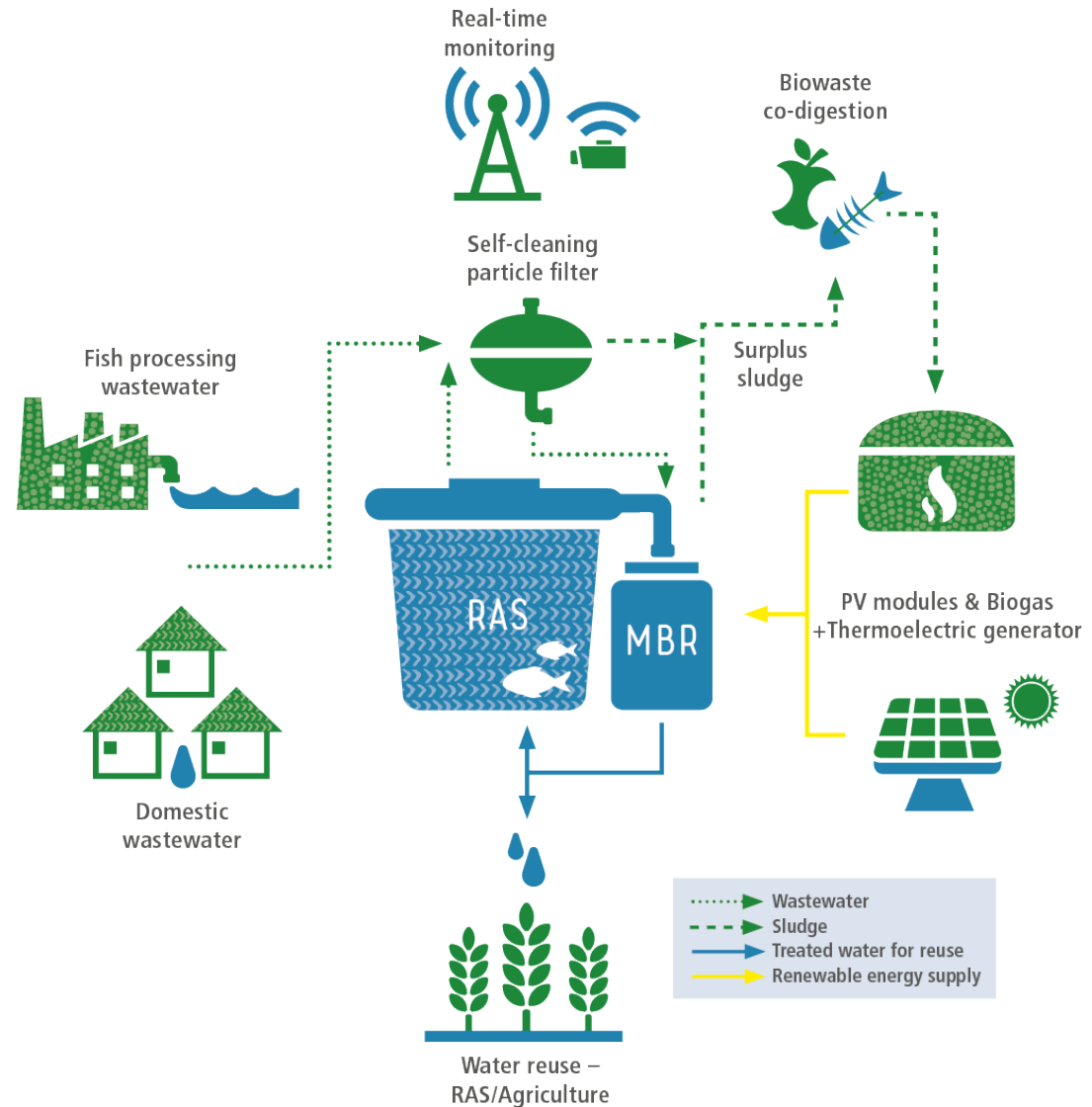
11 partners from 7 different countries (7 European and 4 African)



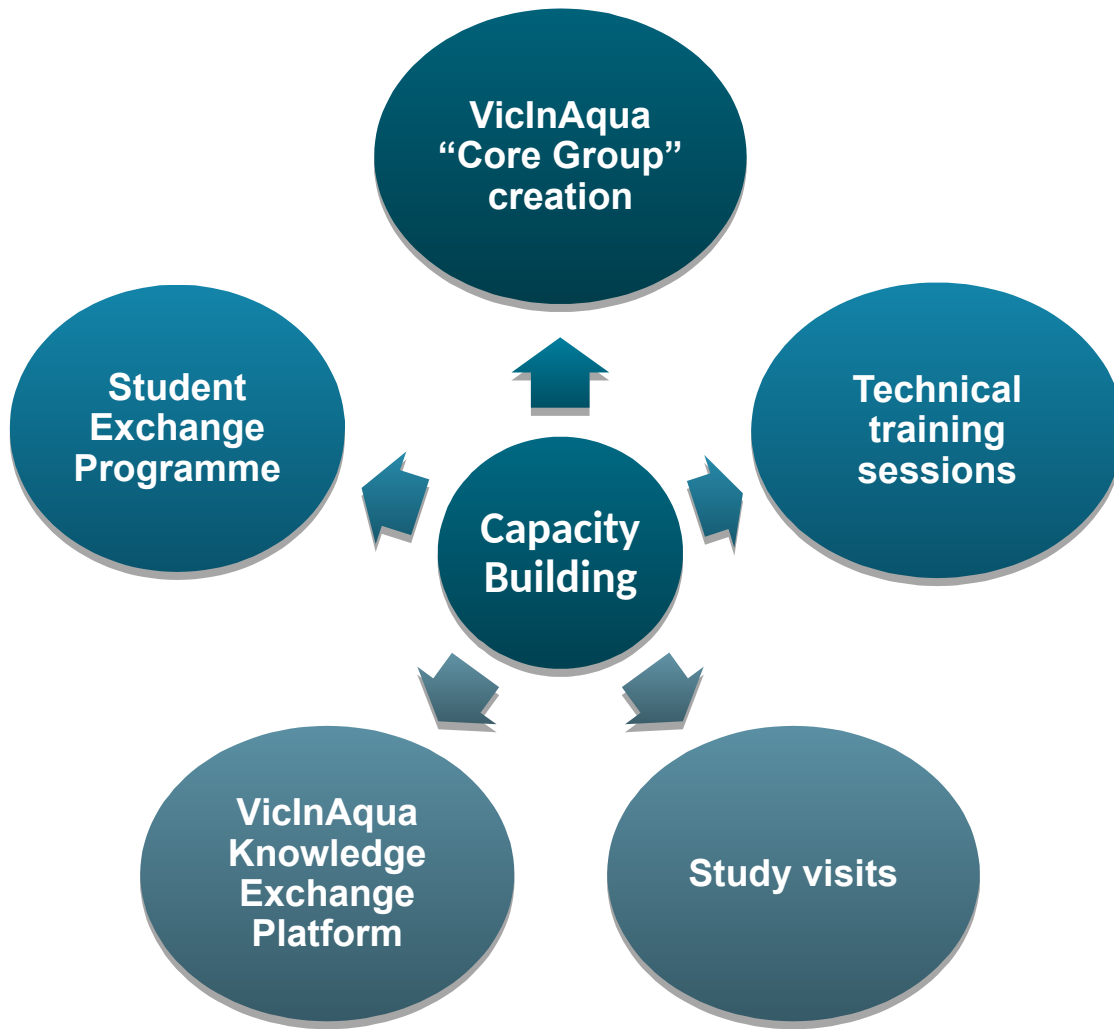
# VicInAqua Technical Concept



- ✓ Develop a novel multipurpose filter system (**Membrane bioreactor-MBR**).
- ✓ Develop a novel high efficient energy supply system (**Biogas, PV solar**).
- ✓ Design a **Recirculation Aquaculture System (RAS)**
- ✓ Develop a **robust, low cost control system** in real time
- ✓ Re-use water in RAS and for irrigation.



# VicInAqua Capacity building



**Providing a collaboration framework to enhance local capacities**



# VicInAqua main objectives



- ▶ Development and screening of **novel self-cleaning membranes**.
- ▶ Set-up of a small technical **membrane bioreactor (MBR)** to supply clean water to RAS & agriculture.
- ▶ **Integrated renewable energy power supply** based on photovoltaics & biogas.
- ▶ A robust and low-cost **real-time sensor system for water management** based on wireless network monitoring.
- ▶ All R&D steps will be accompanied by an **Environmental Impact Assessment and socio-economic studies**.
- ▶ **Awareness raising, capacity building & knowledge transfer** among local population.
- ▶ **Foster gender equality & better integration of women** in aquaculture activities.





# VicInAqua Methodology - 1



Year 1

Year 2

Year 3

**WP1** Preparation of self-cleaning MBR and lab-trials

**WP2** Renewable energy concept

**WP3** Development of integrated aquaculture & sanitation system

**WP4** Realtime sensor network concept

**WP5** Pilot-scale trials

**WP6** Environmental & sustainable impact assessment

**WP7** Socio-economic factors

**WP8** Capacity building , **WP9** Communication, **WP10** Dissemination, **WP11** Management





# VicInAqua Methodology - 2



The project will be broken down into 2 main phases:

## **Phase 1 - Research and development phase with 4 workpackages.**

**WP1** will address development and characterisation of novel nanostructured self-cleaning membranes for MBR on laboratory scale and **ITM-CNR & UniCal** will take care of it.

**BPE** and **HsKA** will focus on **WP2** for dealing with design and development of an adequate energy concept for integrated RAS based on photovoltaics and biogas combined with TEGs.

**WP3** addresses design and set-up of a pilot RAS and it will be carried out by **AquaBioTech** and **HsKA**.

**Oxyguard** will be responsible for **WP4** and it will focus on a robust real-time multi-sensor system to measure water quality with a smart control system for the harsh environment in the Lake Victoria region.

**Phase 2** – **Piloting phase in WP5**, which will be lead by **HsKA** and it will address pilot-scale trials of the VicInAqua concept in real environment of the Victoria lake area.



# VicInAqua Methodology - 3



The 2 phases are supported by the other work packages on the following aspects:

## Socio-economic issues:

**WP6** will address Environmental Impact Assessment of the entire VicInAqua concept and it will be lead by **JKUAT** and supported by partners **STIPRO**, **DAFLD** and **NARO**.

**NARO** will be responsible for **WP7** which will focus on the socio-economic issues of fish farming in the Lake Victoria region. **NARO** will be supported **STIPRO**, **DAFLD** and **JKUAT**.

**Capacity building, Communication and exploitation: WP8, WP9 and WP10** are concerned with capacity building, communication and dissemination & exploitation respectively and **S2i** will be responsible of these work packages.



# VicInAqua Impacts - 1

- ▶ **Effective sanitation** – Wastewater treatment (aquaculture, households, fish processing industry), solid waste management and utilisation.
- ▶ **Fresh water availability** – By avoiding release of fertilisers, antibiotics and diseases of aquaculture in the ecosystem; by reusing treated water for aquaculture and agriculture purposes.
- ▶ **Use of renewable energy** – Thereby reaching a very low CO<sub>2</sub> footprint and enabling autonomy to cover energy demand of **VicInAqua** facilities.
- ▶ **Assessment of the environmental impact, sustainability and life cycle analysis** - To guarantee a proper observance of environmental regulations.
- ▶ **Extraction and use of natural by-products (nutrients to be used as fertilisers)** - To be used in agriculture, thus providing a sustainable and environmentally friendly solution, which permits to take distance from chemical-based fertilisers.
- ▶ **Increase in fish production productivity** (Nile perch and tilapia) - and enabling the production of native fish species which can be step-by-step reintroduced in the Lake Victoria ecosystem.



# VicInAqua Impacts - 2



**VicInAqua** will empower local stakeholders in the agro and aquaculture sectors by:

- ▶ Raising awareness on the critical relevance of environmental protection and food security.
- ▶ Providing an integral technical solution for more effective sanitation and water supply.
- ▶ Translating the knowledge gained into economical benefit and job creation.
- ▶ Encouraging women to undertake a more active role in the aquaculture sector.



Interested in **VicInAqua** activities?  
Join our stakeholders community!

[www.vicinaqua.eu](http://www.vicinaqua.eu)



- ▶ How best should we transfer the technology?
- ▶ How should the technology fit best in the Tanzanian context?



# Thank you for your attention !



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